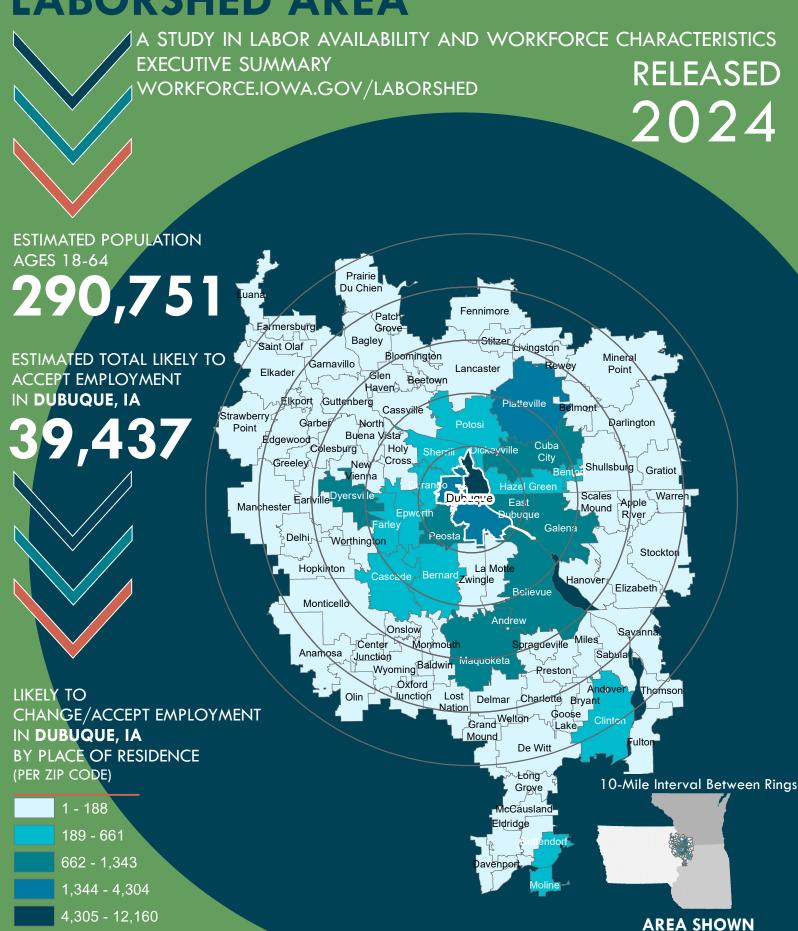
DUBUQUE, IOWA LABORSHED AREA



A Laborshed area is defined by its commuting pattern and illustrates which communities contribute to an employment center's workforce and at what level. To determine the boundaries of a Laborshed area, local employers supply the residential ZIP codes of each of their employees. The data in this publication reflects characteristics specific to the workforce in the Dubuaue Laborshed area.

The employed are currently commuting an average of—



DUBUQUE LABORSHED ANALYSIS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS (ESTIMATED TOTAL)*

(259,350) 89.2% Employed

6.8% (19,771) *Unemployed

1.7% (4,943) Homemakers

2.3% (6,687) Retired

*Employment status is self-identified by the survey respondent. The unemployment percentage above does not reflect the unemployment rate published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, which applies a stricter definition.



BREAKOUT OF THE EMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY (ESTIMATED TOTAL*)



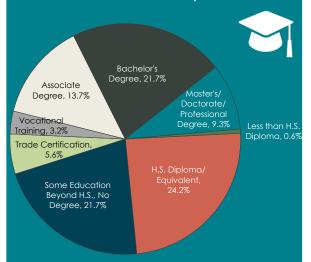
TOP CURRENT BENEFITS OF THE FULL-TIME EMPLOYED Paid Sick Leave/ PTO/ Vacation Pension/ Retirement/401K Health/Medical Insurance Dental Coverage 90.7% Vision Coverage 85.4% Paid Holiday 85.2% Disability 81.9% Insurance Life Insurance 81.9% **Prescription Drug 67.6**% Coverage Flex Spending 66.3% Account

EMPLOYED: LIKELY TO CHANGE

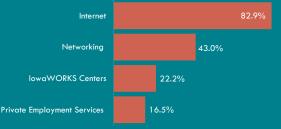
- An estimated 32,890 employed individuals are likely to change their current employment situation for an opportunity in Dubuque
- Current occupational categories:

Production, Construction, Material Moving	34.6%
Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical	27.0%
Service	11.3%
Managerial	9.4%
Sales	8.8%
Clerical	8.2%
Agricultural	0.7%

- Current median wages: \$
 - \$21.00/hour and \$60,000/year
 - \$25.00/hour attracts 66%
 - \$28.00/hour attracts 75%
- 75.2% have an education beyond HS



- 30.4% are actively seeking employment
- Most frequently identified job search resources:



Top sites:

Top newspapers:

indeed.com linkedin.com company/org websites



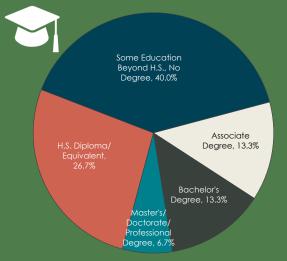
- Commute:
 - Currently commuting an average of 16 miles/20 minutes (one-way) to work
 - Willing to commute an average of 26 miles/34 minutes (one-way) to work

UNEMPLOYED: LIKELY TO ACCEPT

- An estimated 1,407 unemployed individuals are likely to accept employment in Dubuque
- Former occupational categories:

Production, Construction, Material Moving
Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical
Service
Clerical
Managerial
Sales
Agricultural
26.9%
7.7%
7.7%
0.0%

- Median wages: \$
 - \$16.38/hour lowest willing to accept
 - \$18.50/hour attracts 66%
 - \$19.75/hour attracts 75%
- 73.3% have an education beyond HS



- 50.0% are actively seeking employment
- Most frequently identified job search resources:



Top sites:

indeed.com company/org websites linkedin.com Top newspapers:

NEWS

Telegraph Herald - Dubuque
Dyersville Commercial

- Commute:
- Willing to commute an average of 19 miles/30 minutes (one-way) to work







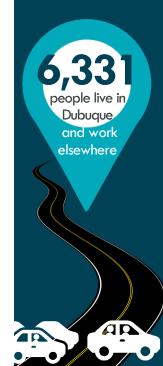
The Laborshed survey collects information regarding the **out commute** for an employment center.

The out commute for Dubuque is estimated at 15.0 percent— approximately 6,331 people living in Dubuque work in other communities.

Most of those who are out commuting are working in Peosta IA, East Dubuque IL, and Cedar Rapids IA.

Nearly one-third (30.8%) of out commuters are likely to change employment (approximately 1,950 people).

57.7% earn an hourly wage—median wage is \$23.75/hour 38.5% earn an annual salary—median salary is \$88,500/year



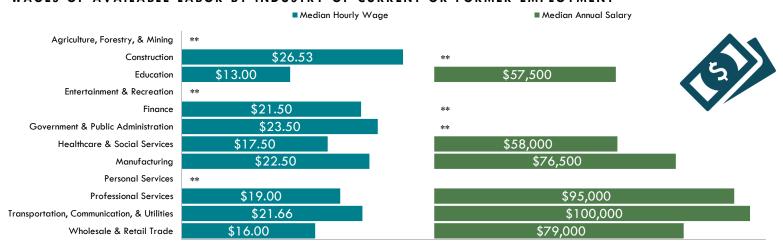
EDUCATION OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT

Data on this page is specific to only those survey respondents that reported they are likely to change or accept employment.

Industry	Education Beyond HS	Some Education Beyond HS, No	Trade Certification/ Vocational Training	Associate Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Above
Agriculture, Forestry, & Mining	**	**	**	**	**
Construction	70.7%	47.1%	11.8%	5.9%	5.9%
Education	84.3%	5.3%	0.0%	5.3%	73.7%
Entertainment & Recreation	**	**	**	**	**
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	83.4%	16.7%	16.7%	25.0%	25.0%
Government & Public Administration	90.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	30.0%
Healthcare & Social Services	71.4%	25.7%	2.9%	17.1%	25.7%
Manufacturing	66.6%	22.2%	14.8%	3.7%	25.9%
Personal Services	50.0%	33.3%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%
Professional Services	63.7%	9.1%	0.0%	18.2%	36.4%
Transportation, Communication, & Utilities	84.2%	26.3%	5.3%	15.8%	36.8%
Wholesale & Retail Trade	62.0%	31.0%	0.0%	13.8%	17.2%

Top percentages among industries per education level are highlighted in the table. **Insufficient survey data/refused

WAGES OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT



^{**}Insufficient survey data/refused. A lack of data for a particular industry is not necessarily indicative that there were no (or few) individuals surveyed within that industry. Rather, it may be that there simply were no respondents within that industry that also reported that they are likely to change or accept employment.

Note: A wide variety of occupations are included within these industry categories. Industry classification is based upon the respondent's reported current or former employer. Two respondents that work for a manufacturer will be classified within the manufacturing industry even if, for example, one respondent is a custodian and the other is an accountant.

UNDEREMPLOYMENT

The underemployed are working fewer than 35 hours per week but desire more hours (**inadequate hours**); in positions that do not meet their skill or education level, or have worked for higher wages at previous employment (**mismatch of skills**); or are earning wages equal to or less than the national poverty level and work 35 or more hours per week (**low income**).

	Percent Surveyed	Estimated Total			Percent Surveyed	Estimated Total
 Inadequate Hours	2.7%	888	_	Mismatch of Skills	9.2%	3,026
SV Low Income	0.5%	164		\(\sum_t\) total	11.3%	3,717

†Individuals may be underemployed for more than one reason but are counted only once for total estimated underemployment.

Note: To be counted as underemployed in any category an individual must be currently employed and likely to change their current employment situation.



