2021 ANNUAL PROFILE SOUTH CENTRAL IOWA LWDA IOWA WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Executive Summary

As of 2020, the South Central Iowa LWDA's largest private industry was Manufacturing, representing 20.6 percent (17,832) of the region's total covered employment of 86,448. The region's total employment decreased by 4.3 percent since 2019, while the average annual wage increased by 7.9 percent to \$46,323 for all industries. All industries in the region recorded losses in employment. The smallest loss in employment was posted in the Transportation & Utilities industry with 0.5 percent, while the Leisure & Hospitality industry posted the largest loss in employment with 15.6 percent during 2020.

The South Central Iowa LWDA average weekly wage for all industries was \$891 for 2020. This was an increase of 7.9 percent since 2019. The highest average weekly wage for a private sector industry was in Financial Services averaging \$1,175. Between 2019 and 2020, the Professional & Business Services sector reported the largest percentage increase in average weekly wage of 12.5 percent.



Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

Top Ten Occupations in the South Central Iowa LWDA

Occupational Title	Estimated Employment
Cashiers	2,760
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	2,450
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	2,370
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	2,340
Retail Salespersons	1,890
Registered Nurses	1,850
Stockers and Order Fillers	1,700
Office Clerks, General	1,640
Fast Food and Counter Workers	1,630
Nursing Assistants	1,570

Source: Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics (OEWS)



South Central Iowa LWDA

QUICK FACTS

Counties Included in South Central Iowa LWDA

Appanoose	Davis
Hardin	Jefferson
Keokuk	Lucas
Mahaska	Marshall
Monroe	Poweshiek
Tama	Van Buren
Wapello	Wayne

2020 Covered Employment (QCEW)

		%
Total Employment	86,448	5.9 ¹
Average Weekly Wage	\$891	88.6 ²
Largest Private Sector: Manufacturing	17,832	8.2 ³

¹ Percent is based on statewide covered

employment of 1,475,942

² Percent is based on statewide average weekly wage of \$1,006

³ Percent is based on statewide covered employment in specified sector

Census Statistics

South Central Iowa LWDA Population (2020)	
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Re	porting Un	its		Employment		
2019	2020	% Change		2019	2020	% Change
6,928	6,949	0.30%	Total All Industries	90,294	86,448	-4.26%
6,230	6,246	0.26%	Private Business	73,166	69,961	-4.38
274	270	-1.46%	Ag/Natural Resources & Mining	2,376	2,304	-3.03
615	620	0.81%	Construction	3,459	3,397	-1.79
344	341	-0.87%	Manufacturing	18,046	17,832	-1.19
1,271	1,247	-1.89%	Trade	13,594	13,097	-3.66
452	448	-0.88%	Wholesale Trade	3,169	3,151	-0.57
819	799	-2.44%	Retail Trade	10,424	9,946	-4.59
360	360	0.00%	Transportation & Utilities	4,594	4,569	-0.54
136	133	-2.21%	Information	879	769	-12.51
612	624	1.96%	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	4,222	4,157	-1.54
851	871	2.35%	Professional & Business Services	5,534	5,320	-3.87
742	806	8.63%	Education & Health Services	12,203	11,490	-5.84
520	520	0.00%	Leisure & Hospitality	6,195	5,227	-15.63
506	454	-10.28%	Other Services	2,066	1,800	-12.88
698	703	0.72%	Government	17,128	16,488	-3.74
163	164	0.61%	State	1,720	1,715	-0.29
382	379	-0.79%	Local	14,611	13,958	-4.47
153	160	4.58%	Federal	797	814	2.13
			Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages			

2019 - 2020 Covered Employment and Reporting Units by Industry



	2019 - 2020 Average Annual and Weekly Wage by Industry							
Avera	ige Annual	Wage		Average Weekly W			Wage	
2019	2020	% Change			2019		2020	% Change
\$ 42,937	\$ 46,323	7.89%	Total All Industries	\$	826	\$	891	7.87%
\$ 42,988	\$ 46,574	8.34%	Private Business	\$	827	\$	896	8.34%
\$ 45,568	\$ 48,465	6.36%	Ag/Natural Resources & Mining	\$	876	\$	932	6.39%
\$ 52,322	\$ 54,952	5.03%	Construction	\$	1,006	\$	1,057	5.07%
\$ 56,779	\$ 60,255	6.12%	Manufacturing	\$	1,092	\$	1,159	6.14%
\$ 32,345	\$ 35,062	8.40%	Trade	\$	622	\$	674	8.36%
\$ 56,436	\$ 59,503	5.43%	Wholesale Trade	\$	1,085	\$	1,144	5.44%
\$ 25,020	\$ 27,319	9.19%	Retail Trade	\$	481	\$	525	9.15%
\$ 54,430	\$ 59,451	9.22%	Transportation & Utilities	\$	1,047	\$	1,143	9.17%
\$ 37,564	\$ 42,097	12.07%	Information	\$	722	\$	810	12.19%
\$ 58,905	\$ 61,121	3.76%	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	\$	1,133	\$	1,175	3.71%
\$ 42,771	\$ 48,159	12.60%	Professional & Business Services	\$	823	\$	926	12.52%
\$ 39,246	\$ 41,578	5.94%	Education & Health Services	\$	755	\$	800	5.96%
\$ 13,342	\$ 14,279	7.02%	Leisure & Hospitality	\$	257	\$	275	7.00%
\$ 29,879	\$ 33,182	11.05%	Other Services	\$	575	\$	638	10.96%
\$ 42,721	\$ 45,260	5.94%	Government	\$	822	\$	870	5.84%
\$ 50,511	\$ 52,770	4.47%	State	\$	971	\$	1,015	4.53%
\$ 41,247	\$ 43,826	6.25%	Local	\$	793	\$	843	6.31%
\$ 52,941	\$ 54,029	2.06%	Federal	\$	1,018	\$	1,039	2.06%
			Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages					

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Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

QUICK FACTS Average Weekly Wage Comparisons

South Central Iowa LWDA \$891

> Rank Among All 9 IWD Regions 6

> > Statewide \$1,006

Size of Firm Based on Employment December 2020 **QUICK FACTS** Number of Number of Employment 500 and up 11 Employees Employers Size of Firm 0 to 4 6,864 4,127 1,222 250 to 499 29 5 to 9 8,049 Eleven firms in the 10 to 19 10,947 811 South Central Iowa 14,742 20 to 49 485 100 to 249 78 LWDA employ Number of Employees 50 to 99 198 13,772 500 or more workers, 100 to 249 78 11,970 totaling 10,856 50 to 99 198 29 250 to 499 9,923 workers, which accounts for 500 and up 11 10,856 12.5 percent of total Total 6,963 87,123 485 20 to 49 employment in the region. 10 to 19 811 Firms that employ less than 50 workers 1,222 5 to 9 represent 95.4 percent of all establishments 0 to 4 4,127 region-wide. 0 1,000 2,000 3,000 5,000 4,000 Number of Employers Source: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages

2020 Local Employment Dynamics (LED) - Quarterly Workforce Indicators Comparison of 1st Qtr 2019 to 1st Qtr 2020

South Central Iowa South Central Io						
Quarterly Workforce Indicator	(2019)	(2020)				
Total Employment	88,746	88,460				
New Hires	10,209	10,150				
Separations	10,412	13,100				
Turnover	8.1%	7.5%				
Firm Jobs Gained	2,328	1,995				
Firm Jobs Lost	2,532	4,942				

	Iowa	lowa
Quarterly Workforce Indicator	(2019)	(2020)
Total Employment	1,530,465	1,534,701
New Hires	188,454	188,317
Separations	190,893	256,376
Turnover	8.5%	7.9%
Firm Jobs Gained	45,400	34,362
Firm Jobs Lost	47,838	102,421

Source: Local Employment Dynamics, http://lehd.census.gov.

QUICK FACTS

Quarterly Workforce Indicators Definitions

Total Employment Number of workers who are employed by the same employer in both the current and previous quarter

<u>New Hires</u> Total number of workers that were also not employed by that employer during the previous four quarters

For additional definitions see source information below the LED tables



ON THE MAP Statistics — South Central Iowa LWDA

Distribution of Worker's Age, Monthly Earnings, and Race-Primary Jobs

	2018 2016 2014					
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
	69,597	100.0%	70,300	100.0%	69,122	100.0%
Jobs by Worker Age						
	20	18	20	16	20 ⁻	14
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
Age 29 or younger	17,960	25.8%	17,884	25.4%	17,231	24.9%
Age 30 to 54	33,858	48.6%	34,904	49.7%	34,911	50.5%
Age 55 or older	17,779	25.5%	17,512	24.9%	16,980	24.6%
Jobs by Earnings						
· · ·	20	18	20	16	2014	
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
\$1,250 per month or less	15,005	21.6%	15,771	22.4%	16,135	23.3%
\$1,251 to \$3,333 per month	24,645	35.4%	27,197	38.7%	29,064	42.0%
More than \$3,333 per month	29,947	43.0%	27,332	38.9%	23,923	34.6%
Jobs by Worker Race					•	
	20	18	20	16	20	14
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
White Alone	64,706	93.0%	65,996	93.9%	66,238	95.8%
Black or African American Alone	2,023	2.9%	1,761	2.5%	1,225	1.8%
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	410	0.6%	364	0.5%	315	0.5%
Asian Alone	1,641	2.4%	1,443	2.1%	815	1.2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Alone	110	0.2%	73	0.1%	42	0.1%
Two or More Race Groups	707	1.0%	663	0.9%	487	0.7%

Source: Local Employment Dynamics, On the Map: http://onthemap.ces.census.gov/.

QUICK FACTS

'On the Map' Reports

One of the reports generated from 'On the Map' displays total primary jobs of 69,597 in the South Central Iowa LWDA and the distribution of age, monthly earnings and race of the workers.

35.4 percent of South Central Iowa LWDA workers earn from \$1,251 to \$3,333 per month.

25.5 percent of the region's workers are age 55 and older.

QUICK FACTS

'On the Map' Reports

One of the reports generated from 'On the Map' Displays 69,597 total primary jobs in the South Central Iowa LWDA and the distribution of educational attainment and sex of the workers.

25.8 percent of South Central Iowa LWDA jobs were filled by workers who held some college or Associate degrees

54.8 percent of the region's workers are male.

ON THE MAP Statistics — South Central Iowa LWDA

Distribution of Worker's Educational Attainment and Sex—Primary Jobs

Total Private Primary Jobs						
	2018 2016		16	2014		
	Count	Share	Count Share		Count	Share
	69,597	100.0%	70,300	100.0%	69,122	100.0%
Jobs by Worker Educational Attainment						
	20	18	20 ⁻	16	20 ⁻	14
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
Less than high school	6,051	8.7%	5,894	8.4%	5,734	8.3%
High school or equivalent, no college	16,875	24.2%	17,379	24.7%	17,674	25.6%
Some college or Associate degree	17,949	25.8%	18,394	26.2%	17,784	25.7%
Bachelor's degree or advanced degree	10,762	15.5%	10,749	15.3%	10,699	15.5%
Educational attainment not available (workers aged 29 or younger)	17,960	25.8%	17,884	25.4%	17,231	24.9%
Jobs by Worker Sex						
	2018 2016			20	2014	
	Count	Share	Count	Share	Count	Share
Male	38,117	54.8%	38,648	55.0%	37,824	54.7%
Female	31,480	45.2%	31,652	45.0%	31,298	45.3%

Source: Local Employment Dynamics, On the Map: http://onthemap.ces.census.gov/.

QUICK FACTS

Hourly Wage by Occupation

The occupation with the highest hourly mean wage in the South Central Iowa LWDA is Dentists, General with a mean hourly wage of \$138.38.

The lowest hourly mean wage by occupation in the South Central Iowa LWDA is for Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers with \$8.59 an hour

2020 Hourly Wages for the Ten Largest Occupations* in the South Central Iowa LWDA *Based on employment numbers

Occupational Title	Wage	Entry Wage	Experienced Wage
Cashiers	\$10.70	\$8.66	\$11.72
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	\$22.30	\$14.97	\$25.97
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	\$14.16	\$11.46	\$15.50
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	\$16.25	\$11.67	\$18.54
Retail Salespersons	\$13.65	\$9.41	\$15.77
Registered Nurses	\$28.74	\$24.35	\$30.93
Stockers and Order Fillers	\$16.77	\$11.20	\$19.55
Office Clerks, General	\$16.50	\$11.23	\$19.14
Fast Food and Counter Workers	\$10.83	\$8.64	\$11.92
Nursing Assistants	\$16.18	\$12.71	\$17.92

Source: Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics (OEWS)

Employment and Unemployment Statistics Annual 2020								
County	Labor Force	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate	Number Employed				
Appanoose	5,910	310	5.3	5,600				
Davis	4,110	170	4	3,940				
Hardin	7,770	360	4.6	7,410				
Jefferson	9,490	540	5.7	8,950				
Keokuk	5,150	250	4.9	4,900				
Lucas	4,640	170	3.6	4,480				
Mahaska	11,800	560	4.8	11,240				
Marshall	17,510	1,240	7.1	16,280				
Monroe	3,940	200	5.2	3,730				
Poweshiek	9,730	480	4.9	9,250				
Tama	9,230	470	5.1	8,750				
Van Buren	3,670	170	4.6	3,500				
Wapello	17,330	1,040	6	16,290				
Wayne	2,780	130	4.5	2,660				
South Central Iowa LWDA	113,100	6,100	5.4	107,000				

Note: The unemployment rate is widely recognized as an important economic indicator that is used to gauge the vitality of the labor market. The release of the monthly unemployment rate causes markets to react and analysts to speculate on the health of the economy.

Note: Total employed and unemployed may not reflect total labor force, due to rounding.



Unemployment Rates per Iowa Counties 2020 Annual Average

QUICK FACTS

Labor Force 2020

Unemployment averaged 5.4 percent in the South Central Iowa LWDA for 2020. The region's jobless rate translated into 6,100 unemployed persons.

The 2020 unemployment rate for the South Central lowa LWDA was higher than the statewide average of 5.3 percent.

QUICK FACTS

reported the highest jobless rate in the state in 2020 at 7.5

Lyon County reported the lowest jobless rate in the state in 2020 at 2.5 percent.

Source: Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

